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## Plea

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

V.

13 Cr. 327 (PGG)

MICHAEL LEVITIS,

Defendant.

New York, New York  
April 8, 2014  
11:30 a.m.

Before:

HON. PAUL G. GARDEPHE,

District Judge

## APPEARANCES

# PREET BHARARA

United States Attorney for the  
Southern District of New York

BY: EDWARD IMPERATORE  
NICOLE FRIEDLANDER  
Assistant United States Attorneys

CHARLES ROSS  
Attorney for Defendant

**ALSO PRESENT:**

SUSAN KELLMAN

SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.  
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1                             (In open court)

2                             (Case called)

3                             MR. IMPERATORE: Good morning, your Honor, Edward  
4 Imperatore and Nicole Friedlander for the government.

5                             MR. ROSS: Your Honor, Charles Ross, for Mr. Michael  
6 Levitis, who is to my left. Also at counsel table with me is  
7 Doria Silverman, my associate, and Scott Schwartz, my  
8 paralegal.

9                             THE COURT: All right. Please be seated. As to the  
10 company defendant, we are not going to be moving forward with  
11 that this morning. I want an agreed-upon allocution with  
12 respect to the company. I want to understand who is going to  
13 be pleading on the company's behalf and why they are authorized  
14 to do that, and I want that in writing before we do anything.

15                             MR. ROSS: Your Honor, I understand. We have worked  
16 very, very hard this morning to accommodate that. In the  
17 courtroom is Ms. Susan Kellman, who is representing the  
18 company. Ms. Eva Levitis, who was an officer of Mission  
19 Settlement, is also in the courtroom.

20                             We have executed documents that the United States  
21 Attorney's Office has generated with respect to the corporate  
22 plea. We have a proposed allocution that I think has been  
23 shared with the government. So obviously, if your Honor would  
24 prefer to defer the corporate plea, that is fine. But I  
25 think -- and I don't want to speak for Ms. Kellman because she

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1 is right here, and it is very difficult to speak for  
2 Ms. Kellman.

3 THE COURT: Ms. Kellman, let me say this was on for 10  
4 o'clock. It is now 11:30. I have other things, I have other  
5 matters I have to take that I have to take today.

6 I am prepared to start Mr. Levitis' allocution now but  
7 at 12 noon, I'm done. I have other matters I have to attend  
8 to. So we can put it on for this afternoon, as long as we are  
9 ready. We were not ready at 10 a.m. today. I can tell you  
10 that.

11 MS. KELLMAN: Your Honor, we were not aware of the  
12 Court's question until this morning. I apologize for that.  
13 When we understood what the Court's concern was, we immediately  
14 attempted to remedy the situation. I think we have had it  
15 remedied. Of course, I understand the Court's calendar is  
16 another issue. By the way, I do have a 3 o'clock before the  
17 Court this afternoon and I am just told by my office that my  
18 client has no car fare, so you may have some time at 3 o'clock.

19 THE COURT: Given that you are prepared to be here at  
20 3 o'clock anyway, I am happy to take the plea this afternoon.

21 MS. KELLMAN: Whatever you want to do.

22 THE COURT: I have a 3:30. What is the government's  
23 schedule?

24 MR. IMPERATORE: Your Honor, I am the assistant before  
25 the Court at 3:30, so I will be around. If I could just

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1 address one other point that the Court raised, and that is the  
2 issue of whether Ms. Levitis is in fact someone who could bind  
3 the company.

4 THE COURT: Yes.

5 MR. IMPERATORE: The government provided to the Court  
6 by e-mail this morning several documents that show conclusively  
7 that she is. It submitted to the Court among other things a  
8 document with the New York State --

9 THE COURT: That is not in the name of Mission  
10 Settlement agency, is it?

11 MR. IMPERATORE: That is its a/k/a, your Honor. I  
12 should say d/b/a. It's the same company. We have also  
13 submitted --

14 THE COURT: More properly Mission Settlement is the  
15 d/b/a of Mission?

16 MR. IMPERATORE: That is true, your Honor. We have  
17 also submitted bank documents showing that she is the sole  
18 signatory of Mission's bank accounts.

19 THE COURT: I take it it is an LLC, right? Is she the  
20 sole --

21 MR. IMPERATORE: That is the government's  
22 understanding, your Honor. It is not a corporation.

23 THE COURT: Is she the sole member of the LLC?

24 MR. IMPERATORE: That is the government's  
25 understanding, your Honor.

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1                   THE COURT: She doesn't have to be the sole member,  
2 but she has to be a member. Is she a member?

3                   MS. KELLMAN: She is a member, Judge. I don't think  
4 she is the sole member, but she is a member.

5                   THE COURT: I think as long as she is a member, that's  
6 good enough.

7                   MS. KELLMAN: She will allocute to that as well,  
8 Judge. Again, if your schedule is such that we can't  
9 accommodate the Court, we can come back this afternoon or at  
10 another time.

11                  THE COURT: What is going on with Mr. Williams?

12                  MS. KELLMAN: As I said, I just got this e-mail from  
13 my office that said that he hung up on my secretary because he  
14 had no carfare, and they have not been able to reach him since  
15 he hung up. He appeared to be agitated. Whether he finds car  
16 fare or not I can't predict, but I will be here at 3 in either  
17 event. I can do whatever is convenient to the Court.

18                  THE COURT: Why don't we put the plea on for 2:45.

19                  MS. KELLMAN: That will be fine, Judge.

20                  THE COURT: You will come back at 2:45, and  
21 Mr. Williams will either be here or he won't. If he is, he  
22 will have to wait a little bit. OK?

23                  MS. KELLMAN: Very good, your Honor.

24                  THE COURT: That is all right with you,  
25 Mr. Imperatore? You are available at 2:45?

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1                   MR. IMPERATORE: Yes, your Honor.

2                   THE COURT: In the meantime we will proceed with  
3 Mr. Levitis' plea. I understand that Mr. Levitis wishes to  
4 plead guilty to a superseding information charging him with  
5 conspiracy to commit mail and wire fraud and also a second  
6 conspiracy to commit wire fraud.

7                   Is that true, Mr. Ross?

8                   MR. ROSS: Yes, sir, that is true. You have the  
9 superseding information before you. In addition, we have  
10 executed a waiver of indictment with regard to the superseding  
11 information. Also before the Court is a plea agreement, a  
12 consent preliminary order of forfeiture, and a stipulation and  
13 order, all of which have been executed and signed.

14                  THE COURT: All right.

15                  Mr. Ruocco, would you please swear in Mr. Levitis.

16                  (Defendant sworn)

17                  THE COURT: Mr. Levitis, you should understand you are  
18 now under oath, and if you answer any of my questions falsely,  
19 you can be prosecuted for perjury and for making a false  
20 statement.

21                  Do you understand that?

22                  THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

23                  THE COURT: I have a written advice of rights form  
24 before me. It appears to have been signed by you and by  
25 Mr. Ross. Is this your signature on the advice of rights form?

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1                   THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

2                   THE COURT: I will mark it as Exhibit 1 to these  
3 proceedings. I have a plea agreement before me that also  
4 appears to have been signed by you and by Mr. Ross and by  
5 representatives of the U.S. Attorney's Office. Is this your  
6 signature on the plea agreement?

7                   THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Judge.

8                   THE COURT: I will mark it as Exhibit 2 to these  
9 proceedings.

10                  Finally, I have a waiver of indictment which appears  
11 to have been signed by you and by Mr. Ross and by my deputy  
12 Mr. Ruocco. Is this your signature on the waiver of  
13 indictment?

14                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes, that is.

15                  THE COURT: All right. I will mark that as Exhibit 3  
16 to these proceedings.

17                  MS. KELLMAN: Your Honor, if I may, I'm sorry to  
18 interrupt. My client has bit of a hearing impairment and she  
19 would like to hear the proceedings. I am wondering if we can  
20 sit in the jury box.

21                  THE COURT: She is welcome to come up to the defense  
22 table. Ms. Kellman, if you want to sit up there you're  
23 welcome, too.

24                  Wherever you are comfortable. If you want to be in  
25 the jury box, that's fine.

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1 MS. KELLMAN: So we don't have to make everybody move  
2 around.

3 THE COURT: Mr. Levitis, before deciding whether to  
4 accept your guilty plea, I must ask you certain questions. It  
5 is important that you answer these questions honestly and  
6 completely. The purpose of these proceedings is to make sure  
7 that you understand your rights and for me to make certain that  
8 you are pleading guilty of your own free will and to make sure  
9 that you are pleading guilty because you are in fact guilty and  
10 not for some other reason. Do you understand that?

11 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

12 THE COURT: If you don't understand any of my  
13 questions or you want to consult with your attorneys at any  
14 time, please say so, because it is important that you  
15 understand every question before you answer.

16 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

17 THE COURT: Could you state your full name for the  
18 record.

19 THE DEFENDANT: Michael Levitis.

20 THE COURT: How old are you, sir?

21 THE DEFENDANT: 37 years old.

22 THE COURT: How far did you go in school?

23 THE DEFENDANT: I received my juris doctor.

24 THE COURT: Have you ever been addicted to any drugs  
25 or alcohol or been treated for any addiction?

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1           THE DEFENDANT: No.

2           THE COURT: Are you now or have you recently been  
3 under the care of any kind of doctor?

4           THE DEFENDANT: No.

5           THE COURT: In the past 24 hours, have you taken any  
6 drugs, medicine, or pills or drunk any alcohol?

7           THE DEFENDANT: No.

8           THE COURT: Is your mind clear today, and do you  
9 understand what is happening?

10          THE DEFENDANT: It is, your Honor.

11          THE COURT: Mr. Ross, any doubt as to Mr. Levitis'  
12 competence to plead guilty this morning?

13          MR. ROSS: I have no doubt, your Honor. I believe he  
14 is competent to enter his guilty plea before the Court this  
15 morning.

16          THE COURT: On the basis of Mr. Levitis' responses to  
17 my questions and my observations of his demeanor, I do find  
18 that he is fully competent to enter an informed plea.

19          Mr. Levitis, have you received a copy of the  
20 superseding information which contains the charges against you?

21          THE DEFENDANT: I have, your Honor.

22          THE COURT: Have you read the information?

23          THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I have, your Honor.

24          THE COURT: Do you wish me to read it to you now in  
25 open court?

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1                   THE DEFENDANT: It is not necessary, your Honor.

2                   THE COURT: You should understand that you are charged  
3 in two counts. Count one of the superseding information  
4 charges you with a felony offense of violating Title 18, United  
5 States Code, Section 371 by conspiring to commit mail fraud and  
6 wire fraud.

7                   In Count Two you are charged with a felony offense,  
8 second felony offense of violating 18 United States Code  
9 Section 371 by engaging in a separate conspiracy to commit wire  
10 fraud.

11                  Do you understand that these are the charges against  
12 you in the superseding information?

13                  THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

14                  THE COURT: Have you had enough time to discuss your  
15 case with your attorneys?

16                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I have, your Honor.

17                  THE COURT: Have you discussed with them the charges  
18 against you, including your intention to plead guilty?

19                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

20                  THE COURT: Have you discussed with them any possible  
21 defenses you might have to these charges as well as all the  
22 facts about your involvement in these matters?

23                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

24                  THE COURT: Have they told you about the consequences  
25 of pleading guilty?

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1                   THE DEFENDANT: Yes, they have, your Honor.

2                   THE COURT: Are you satisfied with your attorney's  
3 representation of you?

4                   THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

5                   THE COURT: As I mentioned, I have before me a waiver  
6 of indictment form that you told me you had signed. Before you  
7 signed the waiver of indictment, did you discuss it with your  
8 attorneys?

9                   THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I have, your Honor.

10                  THE COURT: Did they explain it to you.

11                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes, they did.

12                  THE COURT: Do you understand that you have no  
13 obligation to waive indictment?

14                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do.

15                  THE COURT: Have any threats been made against you or  
16 any promises been made to you to induce you to waive  
17 indictment?

18                  THE DEFENDANT: No, no, your Honor.

19                  THE COURT: You understand that if you did not waive  
20 indictment, the government would be required to present your  
21 case to a grand jury, which would be asked to determine whether  
22 there was probable cause to believe that these crimes were  
23 committed and that you committed them? Do you understand that?

24                  THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

25                  THE COURT: You further should understand that the

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3 grand jury might or might not choose to indict you.

4 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, your Honor.

5 THE COURT: Do you realize that by signing this waiver  
6 of indictment you have given up your right to have your case  
7 presented to a grand jury and that instead the case against you  
will proceed on the basis of the information signed by the  
United States Attorney?

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Judge.

9 THE COURT: All right. I find you have knowingly and  
10 voluntarily waived your right to have your case presented to a  
11 grand jury, and the case will proceed by way of information.12 Mr. Levitis, I'm required to explain certain  
13 constitutional rights that you have. These are rights you will  
14 be giving up if you enter a guilty plea. Listen carefully to  
15 what I am about to say. If you don't understand something,  
16 stop me, and either your attorneys or myself will explain the  
17 matter to you more fully.18 Under the Constitution and laws of the United States,  
19 you have a right to a speedy and public trial by a jury on the  
20 charges against you contained in the information.

21 Do you understand that?

22 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

23 THE COURT: If there were a trial, you would be  
24 presumed innocent, and the government would be required to  
25 prove your guilt by competent evidence and beyond a reasonable

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1 doubt. You would not have to prove you were innocent at a  
2 trial.

3 Do you understand that?

4 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

5 THE COURT: If there were a trial, a jury composed of  
6 12 people selected from this district would have to agree  
7 unanimously before you could be found guilty. Do you  
8 understand that?

9 THE DEFENDANT: I do.

10 THE COURT: If you decide to go to trial, at that  
11 trial and at every stage of your case, you would have the right  
12 to be represented by an attorney, and if you could not afford  
13 one, an attorney would be appointed to represent you at  
14 government expense and at no cost to you.

15 If you retained a lawyer and you ran out of money, an  
16 attorney would be appointed to continue to represent you and to  
17 handle your case all the way through trial and not just for  
18 purposes of a guilty plea.

19 So your decision to plead guilty should not depend on  
20 whether you can afford a lawyer. Do you understand that?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Judge.

22 THE COURT: If there were a trial, you would have the  
23 right to see and hear all of the witnesses against you and your  
24 attorneys could cross-examine them. You would have a right to  
25 have your attorney object to the government's evidence and to

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offer evidence on your behalf if you so desire. You would have the right to have subpoenas issued to compel witnesses to testify in your defense. Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: I do, Judge.

THE COURT: If there were a trial, you would have the right to testify if you wanted to, but no one could force you to testify if you did not want to. Furthermore, no inference or suggestion of guilt could be drawn if you chose not to testify at a trial.

Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: I do.

THE COURT: If you were convicted at a trial, you would have the right to appeal that verdict to a higher court. Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: I do.

THE COURT: Even now, as you are entering this plea, you have the right to change your mind, plead not guilty, and go to trial on the charges contained in the information.

Do you understand that?

THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

THE COURT: If you plead guilty and I accept your plea, you will give up your right to a trial and the other rights I just discussed, other than the right to an attorney which you have regardless of whether or not you plead guilty.

If you plead guilty, I will enter a judgment of guilty

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1 and sentence you on the basis of your plea after I have  
2 considered a presentence report and whatever submissions I  
3 receive from your attorneys and the prosecutors.

4           Do you understand that?

5           THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

6           THE COURT: If you plead guilty, you will have to give  
7 up your right not to incriminate yourself because I will ask  
8 you questions about what you did in order to satisfy myself  
9 that you are guilty as charged and you will have to admit and  
10 acknowledge your guilt.

11          Do you understand that?

12          THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

13          THE COURT: As I said a moment ago, Count One of the  
14 superseding information charges you with conspiring to commit  
15 mail fraud and wire fraud. The government claims that  
16 Mission -- I will refer to the company as Mission -- held  
17 itself out as an entity that could successfully negotiate to  
18 lower the overall debt that its customers owed to credit card  
19 companies and banks. The government's theory is that you and  
20 others engaged in a scheme to defraud customers of Mission by,  
21 among other things, making misrepresentations about Mission's  
22 fees, the results it obtained for its customers, and its  
23 affiliation with the federal government and with certain credit  
24 bureaus in the United States.

25          I must now tell you the elements of the offenses

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1 charged in Count One and Count Two of the information. This is  
2 what the government would have to prove were the case to  
3 proceed to trial, and they would have to prove these elements  
4 beyond a reasonable doubt.

5 As to Count One, the government would have to prove  
6 the existence of the conspiracy charged, in other words, that  
7 at some point between 2009 and April 2013 there was in fact an  
8 agreement or understanding between you and one other person or  
9 at least one other person to violate those provisions of the  
10 law that make it a crime to commit mail fraud and wire fraud.

11 Let me tell you that a person commits mail fraud by  
12 knowingly and willfully executing a scheme or artifice to  
13 defraud or to obtain money or property by means of materially  
14 false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises  
15 and by using or causing the use of the mails in the execution  
16 of that fraudulent scheme.

17 A person commits wire fraud by knowingly and willfully  
18 executing a scheme or artifice to defraud or to obtain money or  
19 property by means of materially false and fraudulent pretenses,  
20 representations, or promises and by using or causing the use of  
21 the interstate wires to be used in execution of that fraudulent  
22 scheme.

23 The second element of the conspiracy charge is that  
24 you knowingly became a member of the conspiracy, that is, that  
25 you knowingly associated yourself with it and you participated

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1       in the conspiracy to commit mail fraud and wire fraud.

2              Third, the government would have to prove that during  
3       the life of the conspiracy one of the conspirators, not  
4       necessarily you, knowingly committed at least one overt act in  
5       furtherance of the conspiracy in the Southern District of New  
6       York.

7              As to Count Two, the government claims that you and  
8       others engaged in the conspiracy to defraud customers of Alpha  
9       Debt Settlement by, among other things, making representations  
10      that were false about Alpha's fees, the results it obtained for  
11      its customers, and its affiliations.

12             The elements of the Count Two, conspiracy to commit  
13      wire fraud are: First, that the conspiracy charged in Count  
14      Two existed, that, in other words, at some point between 2011  
15      and in or about 2013 there was in an agreement or understanding  
16      between two or more people to violate those provisions of the  
17      law that make it a crime to commit wire fraud. As I told you a  
18      moment ago, a person commits wire fraud by knowingly and  
19      willfully executing a scheme or artifice to defraud or to  
20      obtain money or property by means of materially false and  
21      fraudulent pretenses, representations, or promises and by using  
22      or causing the use of interstate wires to be used in execution  
23      of the fraudulent scheme.

24             Second, the government would have to prove that you  
25      knowingly became a member of the charged conspiracy, that is,

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1 that you knowingly associated yourself with and participated in  
2 the conspiracy to commit wire fraud.

3           Third, the government would have to prove that during  
4 the life of the conspiracy one of the conspirators, not  
5 necessarily you, knowingly committed at least one overt act in  
6 furtherance of the conspiracy in the Southern District of New  
7 York.

8           Do you understand that these are the elements of  
9 Counts One and Two and that the government would be required to  
10 prove each of these elements beyond a reasonable doubt?

11           THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

12           THE COURT: I must tell you the maximum and the  
13 minimum possible penalty for these crimes. The maximum means  
14 the most punishment that could possibly be imposed. It does  
15 not necessarily mean that is what you will receive, but you  
16 have to understand that by pleading guilty you are exposing  
17 yourself to the possibility of receiving any combination of  
18 punishments up to the maximum I am about to describe.

19           Do you understand that?

20           THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Judge.

21           THE COURT: Counts One and Two each carry a maximum  
22 term of imprisonment of five years, a maximum term of  
23 supervised release of three years, a maximum fine pursuant to  
24 Title 18, United States Code, Section 371 of the greatest of  
25 \$250,000, twice the gross pecuniary gain derived from the

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1 offense, or twice the gross pecuniary loss to any person other  
2 than a defendant resulting from the offense. There is also a  
3 \$100 special assessment I'm required to impose.

4 You should understand that the sentences imposed on  
5 Counts One and Two may be imposed to run concurrently, that is,  
6 at the same time, or they could be imposed to run  
7 consecutively, that is, one after the other.

8 Do you understand that?

9 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Judge.

10 THE COURT: Parole has been abolished in the federal  
11 system, and if you are sentenced to prison you will not be  
12 released early on parole. There is a limited opportunity to  
13 earn credit for good behavior, but you will have to serve at  
14 least 85 percent of the time you are sentenced to.

15 With respect to supervised release, you should  
16 understand that during your term of supervised release, you  
17 will be required to follow and obey the conditions of your  
18 supervised release and that a violation of those conditions  
19 could result in your return to prison.

20 Do you understand that?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Judge.

22 THE COURT: As part of your sentence, I also have the  
23 power to order you to make restitution to any person injured as  
24 a result of your criminal conduct, and I can also order you to  
25 forfeit certain property to the government.

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1           Do you understand that?

2           THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Judge.

3           THE COURT: Being convicted of a felony may have other  
4 consequences, such as the loss of professional licenses. You  
5 mentioned you are an attorney, so a conviction here will likely  
6 result in the loss of that license. Also, the right to possess  
7 a firearm. If you are a citizen of the United States, you  
8 could lose your right to vote. If you are not a citizen of the  
9 United States, you will likely lose your right to remain in the  
10 United States, and you may be deported.

11           This is not a full list of the consequences of a  
12 felony conviction, but these are examples.

13           Do you understand that?

14           THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I understand, your Honor.

15           THE COURT: There are sentencing guidelines that I am  
16 required to consult in order to determine an appropriate  
17 sentence in this case. Have you talked about your attorneys  
18 about the sentencing guidelines?

19           THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I have.

20           THE COURT: You should understand that I will not be  
21 able to determine what the applicable guidelines sentence is  
22 until after a presentence report has been completed by the  
23 United States probation office and you and the government have  
24 had a chance to challenge the facts as they are reported by the  
25 U.S. probation office.

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1           Do you understand that?

2           THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

3           THE COURT: You should understand that after I  
4 determine what the appropriate range is under the sentencing  
5 guidelines and determine whether a departure is appropriate  
6 either upward or downward from that range, I will then  
7 determine what an appropriate sentence is in your case, having  
8 in mind not only the sentencing guidelines but all of the  
9 factors set forth in the sentencing statute, including the need  
10 for the sentence imposed to reflect the seriousness of the  
11 offense, the need to promote respect for the law, the need to  
12 provide just punishment, and the need to afford adequate  
13 deterrence to criminal behavior.

14           Do you understand that?

15           THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

16           THE COURT: You should understand that if your  
17 attorneys or anyone else has attempted to estimate or predict  
18 what your sentence will be that their estimate or prediction  
19 could be wrong. Do you understand that?

20           THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

21           THE COURT: No one, not even your attorneys or the  
22 prosecutors, can nor should give you any assurance of what your  
23 sentence will be. Your sentence cannot be determined until the  
24 presentence report is prepared and I have ruled on any  
25 challenges to the report, determined whether I believe there

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1 are grounds to depart either upward or downwards from the  
2 sentencing range recommended by the guidelines, and otherwise  
3 determine what an appropriate sentence is in your case.

4           Do you understand that?

5           THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

6           THE COURT: You should fully understand that even if  
7 your sentence is different from what your attorneys or anyone  
8 else told you it might be, or if it is different from what you  
9 expect, you will still be bound by your guilty plea and you  
10 will not be allowed to withdraw your plea of guilty.

11          Do you understand that?

12          THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

13          THE COURT: I have been given a plea agreement which I  
14 have marked as Exhibit 2. You told me a moment ago that you  
15 signed it. Did you read the plea agreement before you signed  
16 it.

17          THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I have, your Honor.

18          THE COURT: Did you discuss it with your attorneys  
19 before you signed it?

20          THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I have, Judge.

21          THE COURT: Did you fully understand all the terms of  
22 the agreement before you signed it?

23          THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I did.

24          THE COURT: Does this agreement constitute your  
25 complete and total understanding of the entire agreement

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1 between you and the United States as to this matter?

2 MR. ROSS: Judge, the answer to that question is yes,  
3 and Mr. Levitis can obviously answer the Court's question.  
4 There is one other understanding that we have, and that is  
5 yesterday I received from Stephanie Eiser Goldblatt who is an  
6 enforcement attorney for the northeast region of the Consumer  
7 Financial Protection Bureau and she's informed me by way of  
8 e-mail correspondence that, in light of the entry of the guilty  
9 plea today before your Honor and an understanding set forth in  
10 the consent to forfeit and the stipulation and order in the in  
11 rem action pending in this courthouse that the CFPB intends to  
12 file a notice of dismissal of its action against Mr. Levitis  
13 the Law Office of Michael Levitis and Mission Settlement  
14 Agency.

15 MR. IMPERATORE: Your Honor, I would just note that  
16 the agreement referenced by defense counsel is not an agreement  
17 to which the United States Attorney's Office is a party. We  
18 are aware of that agreement, but it is certainly not a  
19 condition of the plea agreement before the Court, and that  
20 agreement has no bearing on this case before your Honor.

21 MR. ROSS: And we would certainly agree with that,  
22 your Honor.

23 THE COURT: All right.

24 So, Mr. Levitis, what you need to understand is that  
25 if, for example, the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau -- is

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1 that a state agency?

2 MR. ROSS: No, your Honor.

3 MR. IMPERATORE: It is a federal agency, your Honor.

4 MR. ROSS: It is a federal agency.

5 THE COURT: Consumer Financial Protection Bureau.

6 What you need to understand, Mr. Levitis, is that if the  
7 Consumer Financial Protection Bureau, if they decide to change  
8 their mind and they decided they wanted to pursue your case,  
9 that would not provide any basis for you to withdraw your plea.

10 Do you understand that?

11 THE DEFENDANT: I do, your Honor.

12 THE COURT: So then let me ask my question again,  
13 which is with respect to the plea agreement, Exhibit 2, does  
14 this agreement constitute your complete and total understanding  
15 of the entire agreement between you and the Department of  
16 Justice as to this matter?

17 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

18 THE COURT: Has anyone offered you any inducements or  
19 threatened you or forced you to plead guilty or to enter into  
20 this plea agreement?

21 THE DEFENDANT: No, Judge.

22 THE COURT: One of the terms of the plea agreement is  
23 that so long as I sentence you to 108 months of imprisonment or  
24 less, you may not appeal your sentence or file any collateral  
25 challenge attacking the legality of your sentence.

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1                   Do you understand that term in the plea agreement?

2                   THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

3                   THE COURT: Also, with respect to the sentencing range  
4 that is set forth in the plea agreement, which is 87 to 108  
5 months, I need you to understand Mr. Levitis that that is not  
6 binding on me. You understand that, right?

7                   THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

8                   THE COURT: That is an agreement that you have with  
9 the United States, but it is not an agreement that binds the  
10 Court. You understand that?

11                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

12                  THE COURT: OK.

13                  Mr. Ross, do you know of any valid defense that would  
14 prevail at trial or any other reason why Mr. Levitis should not  
15 be permitted to plead guilty?

16                  MR. ROSS: I do not, your Honor.

17                  THE COURT: Do you believe there is an adequate  
18 factual basis to support a guilty plea?

19                  MR. ROSS: Yes, sir, I believe there is.

20                  THE COURT: Mr. Imperatore, is there an adequate  
21 factual basis to support a guilty plea here?

22                  MR. IMPERATORE: There is, your Honor.

23                  THE COURT: Mr. Levitis, we've reached the point in  
24 the proceedings where I need you to tell me what you did that  
25 makes you believe that you are guilty of the crimes charged in

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1 the information.

2 MR. ROSS: Your Honor, we have reviewed with  
3 Mr. Levitis the factual basis for the entry of his plea, and we  
4 have provided him through discussion with him a written  
5 statement. If it's OK with the Court, we ask your Honor to  
6 allow Mr. Levitis to read that statement as the factual basis  
7 for his plea.

8 THE COURT: All right. I will hear you, Mr. Levitis.

9 THE DEFENDANT: Judge, from 2009 through April 2013, I  
10 along with others operated Mission Settlement Agency, a debt  
11 settlement company. During this period, I agreed with  
12 other employees of the company to defraud Mission Settlement  
13 Agency's customers by making misrepresentations about Mission's  
14 fees and results, among other things. Those misrepresentations  
15 were made for the purpose of obtaining money and property.

16 As part of this conspiracy and to further the scheme  
17 to defraud, I and others knowingly mailed materials using the  
18 U.S. Postal Service and private carriers. For example, in or  
19 about 2011 I knowingly caused a solicitation letter to be  
20 mailed that contained fraudulent and deceptive information.

21 In addition, as part of the conspiracy and to further  
22 the scheme to defraud, I and others transmitted various  
23 writings, pictures, and sounds by means of wire, radio, and  
24 television in interstate and foreign commerce.

25 I committed these acts in Manhattan. I engaged in

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1 this conduct knowingly and intentionally.

2                 Also, your Honor, from about 2011 through 2013, I  
3 along with others operated Alpha Debt Settlement, also a debt  
4 settlement company. During this period I agreed with other  
5 employees of the company to defraud Alpha Debt Settlement  
6 customers by making misrepresentations about Alpha's fees and  
7 results, among other things. Those misrepresentations were  
8 made for the purpose of obtaining money and property.

9                 As part of this conspiracy and to further the scheme  
10 to defraud, I and others knowingly mailed materials using U.S.  
11 Postal Service and private carriers.

12                 For example, on May 11, 2012, I knowingly sent an  
13 e-mail to certain Alpha employees in which I instructed the  
14 employees to make misrepresentations to Alpha customers.

15                 In addition, as part of the conspiracy and to further  
16 the scheme to defraud, I and others transmitted various  
17 writings, pictures, and sounds by means of wire, radio, and  
18 television in interstate and foreign commerce. I committed  
19 some of these acts in Manhattan. I engaged in this conduct  
20 knowingly and intentionally.

21                 Also, your Honor, if I might just add that I am here  
22 to accept responsibility for my actions. I took advantage of  
23 people who were struggling financially and caused them  
24 financial loss and hardship.

25                 I am deeply sorry for the harm I caused the customers

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1 of Mission and Alpha. I would like to apologize to the Court,  
2 to the government, to my family, and most importantly to the  
3 victims of my crimes.

4 THE COURT: Is the government satisfied with the  
5 allocution?

6 MR. IMPERATORE: It is, your Honor.

7 THE COURT: Mr. Levitis, are you pleading guilty  
8 because you are in fact guilty, and are you pleading guilty  
9 voluntarily and of your own free will?

10 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

11 THE COURT: Then I will ask you now separately as to  
12 each count of the information how do you plead.

13 With respect to Count One, guilty or not guilty?

14 THE DEFENDANT: Guilty.

15 THE COURT: With respect to Count Two, guilty or not  
16 guilty?

17 THE DEFENDANT: Guilty.

18 THE COURT: I have been given a consent preliminary  
19 order of forfeiture that has been executed by the parties.

20 Mr. Levitis, is this your signature on the consent  
21 preliminary order of forfeiture?

22 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

23 THE COURT: All right. I am executing that order.

24 Does the government wish me to allocute Mr. Levitis on  
25 the forfeiture allegation in the information?

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1                   MR. IMPERATORE: Yes. If the Court could ask the  
2 defendant whether he understands that he's admitting to the  
3 forfeiture allegations in the information.

4                   THE COURT: All right. Mr. Levitis, the information  
5 includes a forfeiture allegation in which the government has  
6 put you on notice that it seeks any and all property  
7 constituting or derived from any proceeds obtained directly or  
8 indirectly as a result of the conspiracy offenses charged in  
9 the information.

10                  Then it also seeks any and all property, real and  
11 personal, that constitutes or is derived from proceeds  
12 traceable to the commission of these offenses. Do you admit  
13 the forfeiture allegations set forth in the information?

14                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes, your Honor.

15                  THE COURT: Mr. Levitis, because you acknowledge that  
16 you are guilty as charged in the information, because I find  
17 that you know your rights and that you are waiving them  
18 knowingly and voluntarily, because I find your plea is entered  
19 knowingly and voluntarily and is supported by an independent  
20 basis in fact containing each of the essential elements of  
21 these offenses, I accept your guilty plea and adjudge you  
22 guilty of the offenses to which you have pled guilty.

23                  I will order a presentence report. I ask you to  
24 cooperate with the people who prepare the report because it  
25 will be important to me in making my decision as to what your

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1 sentence will be. You and your attorneys will have an  
2 opportunity to review the presentence report before sentencing.  
3 I urge you to review it carefully with them. If there are any  
4 mistakes in the report, point them out to your attorneys so  
5 that they can point them out to me before sentencing so that I  
6 don't proceed on the basis of mistaken information.

7 I am going to schedule sentencing for August 21 at 2  
8 p.m. In order for the probation office to complete its report  
9 in a timely manner, I would ask the government provide its  
10 factual statement to the probation officer within the next two  
11 weeks and for defendant to be interviewed within the next two  
12 weeks.

13 Mr. Ross?

14 MR. ROSS: Yes, your Honor. With respect to the  
15 sentencing date, may I please request of the Court that that be  
16 marked as a control date. There are matters that were  
17 discussed with the government, and we might need an  
18 adjournment. I will certainly keep the Court apprised of all  
19 of that.

20 THE COURT: All right. We will mark it as a control  
21 date. For present purposes I am going to schedule the date for  
22 submissions. Again, if the date has to be adjourned, these  
23 dates will be adjourned as well. But if we do proceed on  
24 August 21, the defendant's written submissions with respect to  
25 sentencing will be due on August 7 and the government's papers

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1 will be due on August 14. I understand that Mr. Levitis is  
2 currently out on bail, a package that includes a \$100,000  
3 personal recognizance bond cosigned by three financially  
4 responsible people as well as equity in Mr. Levitis' father's  
5 home.

6 What is the government's position with respect to  
7 bail?

8 MR. IMPERATORE: Your Honor, the government's position  
9 is that the bail can be continued as previously set by the  
10 Court. However, we are in discussions with defense counsel  
11 about potential modifications, and we may come before the Court  
12 with an application.

13 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Levitis, you should  
14 understand, first of all, that all the conditions of your  
15 pretrial release remain in effect. Just to review those with  
16 you, there is the \$100,000 personal recognizance bond I  
17 mentioned cosigned by three financially responsible people and  
18 secured by equity in your father's home. Your travel is  
19 restricted to the Southern and Eastern Districts of New York.  
20 I assume you have already surrendered your travel documents.  
21 You are required not to submit any new applications for travel  
22 documents. You are required to submit to regular pretrial  
23 supervision. You are not to have any contact with any victims  
24 or witnesses involved in this case, no contact with  
25 codefendants except in the presence of counsel, and you are

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1 required to maintain a lawful employment. All of those  
2 conditions remain in effect.

3 You should understand that if you fail to return for  
4 sentencing on the day and time that is set, you will be guilty  
5 of a criminal act for which you could be sentenced to  
6 imprisonment separate, apart from, and in addition to any other  
7 sentence that might be imposed in connection with the crimes to  
8 which you just pleaded guilty.

9 Is there anything else?

10 MR. ROSS: Nothing further from us, your Honor.

11 MR. IMPERATORE: Not from the government, your Honor.

12 THE COURT: All right. Then with respect to the LLC  
13 we will resume at 2:45.

14 MS. KELLMAN: Thank you, Judge.

15 MR. ROSS: Thank you, Judge.

16 THE COURT: Thank you.

17 (Adjourned)

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